Tech Talk

Secure Wearable Technology for Early Illness Detection and Analysis

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RTI INTERNATIONAL

Background

- Readiness is a top priority for military services

  - Disease and nonbattle injury (DNBI) are the leading causes of morbidity during wars and military operations

  - In 2019, 15.8 million limited duty days were recommended for more than 188,000 Active Component Soldiers (Pre-COVID)

  - December 2019 COVID-19 detected in China

- Measures of readiness historically are self-reports

  - Self reports are often inaccurate

  - Self reports are often after a Service member is ill or injured with no chance for prevention

"We know more about our trucks than we do about our Soldiers"

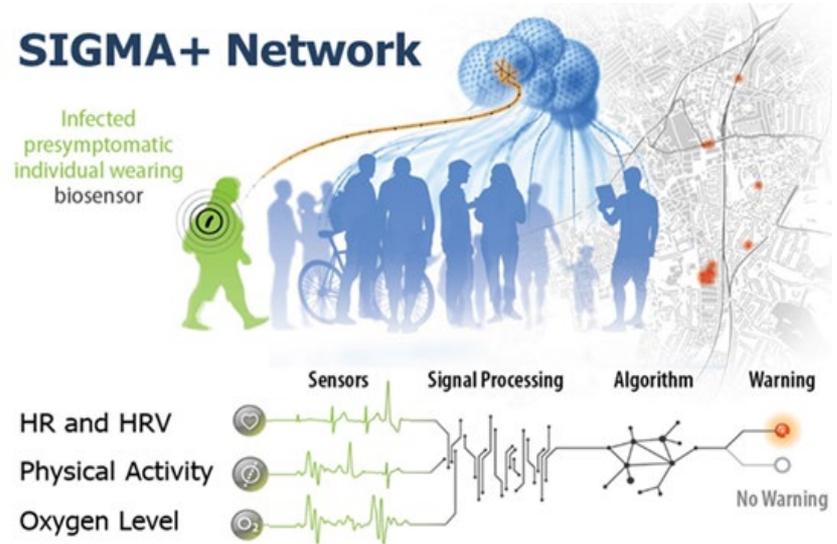LTG (RET) PATRICIA HOROHO, FORMER US ARMY SURGEON GENERAL

DoD Wearables

- ## Multiple DoD organizations funding wearables work
  - Joint Program Executive Office for Chemical, Biological, Radiological and Nuclear Defense (JPEO-CBRND)
  - Defense Innovation Unit (DIU)
  - Defense Threat Reduction Agency (DTRA)
  - US Special Operations Command (SOCOM)
  - US Army Medical Research & Development Command (MRDC)
  - US Army Combat Capabilities Development Command (CCDC)
  - Office of Naval Research (ONR)
  - Air Force Research Laboratory (AFRL)
  - **Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA)**

- ## Multiple use cases
  - Psychological Health Status
  - Cognitive Health Status
  - **CBRN exposures**
  - **Infectious Diseases/Respiratory Illness**
  - **Mild Traumatic Brain Injury (mTBI)**

SIGMA+ Wearables: Goal and Approach

Goal: automated system of wearable biosensors that provides presymptomatic warning of **viral respiratory illness**
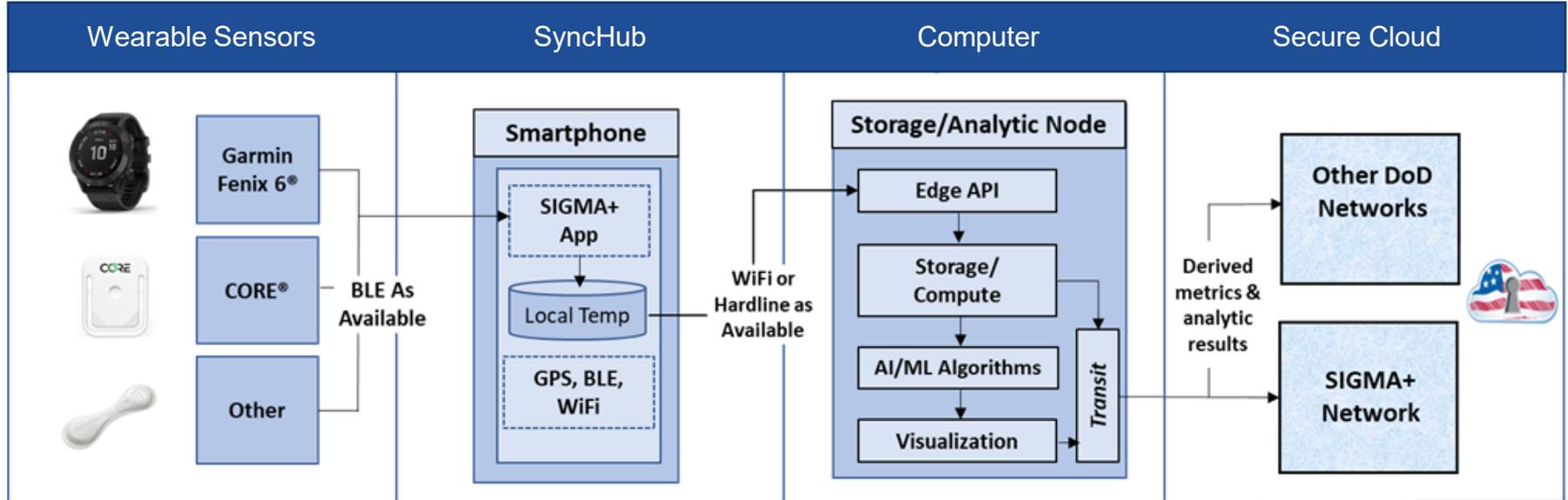
Approach: monitoring of heart rate (HR), HR variability (HV), blood oxygen level, and physical activity

Output: ML algorithms for early detection of respiratory infections -› alerts to individual and at SIGMA+ network level
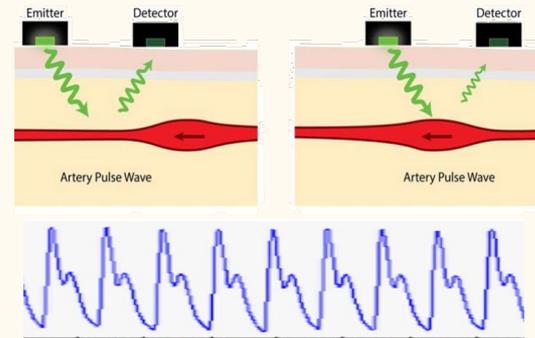
SIGMA+ Wearables Architecture

- Can be used in field with no internet connectivity
- Secure operation - data are never transmitted to non-DoD cloud servers

Wearables: Some Examples

Garmin Fenix 6

- Heart rate monitor, PPG technique
- PulseOx sensor for blood oxygen level

Polar H10

- ECG technique

GreenTEG Core

- Core body temperature

- Various form factors

PPG (photoplethysmography) is an optical technique that senses blood volume changes in the artery (i.e., pulse rate). ECG (electrocardiography) measures the heart's electrical activity (i.e., heart rate). ECG is considered the gold standard measurement technique for HR/HRV, but PPG is more convenient for long-term measurements.

Custom SIGMA+ App for Data Collection

- Acquires data from watch and transfers data to designated DoD endpoint

- Android and iOS compatible

- Collected dataset includes **each interbeat interval (IBI)** with ms accuracy

- Links to symptom and contextual information surveys

- Collects GPS coordinates (at census track resolution) to enable monitoring of geolocation


Simulated density of influenza alerts in Manhattan, New York; courtesy of JHU APL

Data Processing Pipeline: Sensor Data

Ahanathapillai, V. (2015). *Technology and Disability*, 27(1, 2), 17-29.

Support.empatica.com

Smartwatch
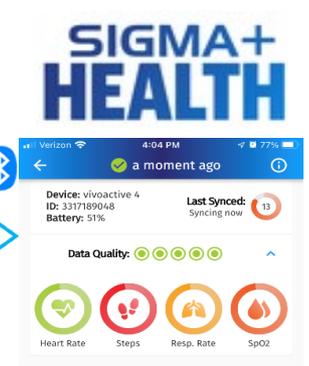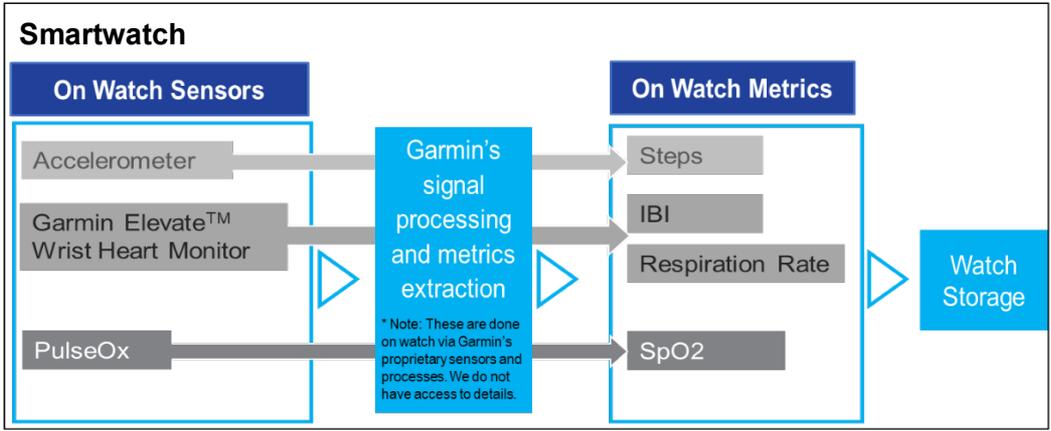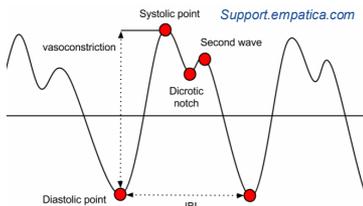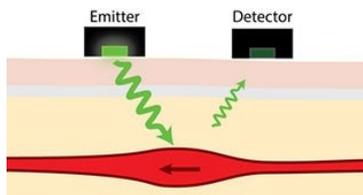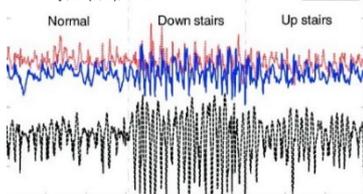
| Metric	Unit	Frequency
Step count	steps/min	60s
Interbeat interval (IBI) *time between heart beats (inverse of heart rate)*	millisecond	with each beat
Respiration Rate	breaths/min	60s
SpO2	percent	60s
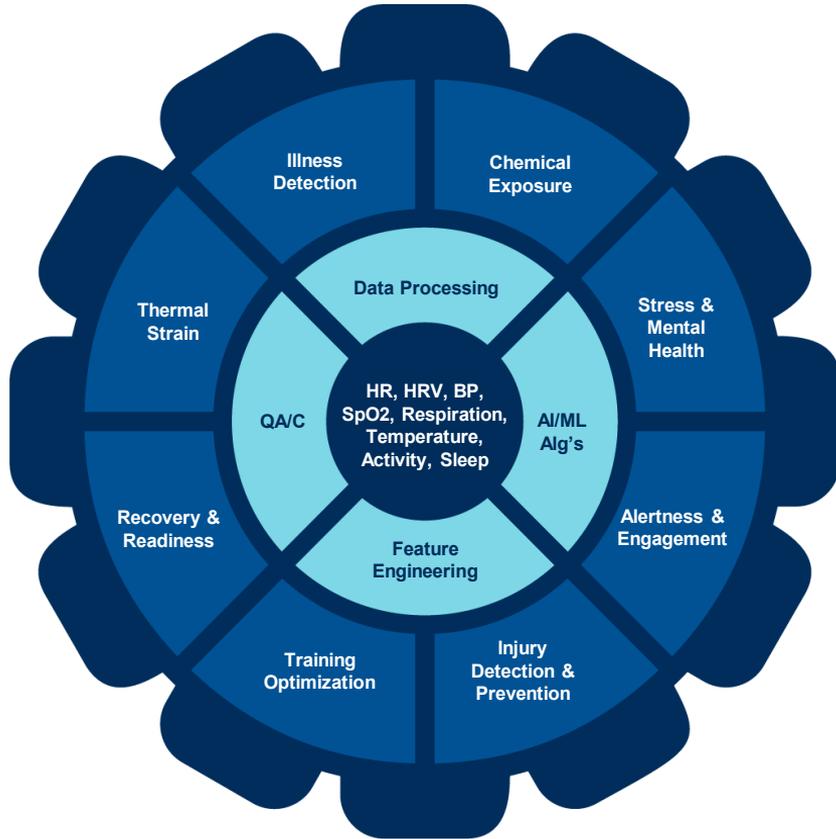
Algorithms and Applications

Because we can access **high fidelity metrics** such as IBI data, we can apply our own cleaning techniques and **calculate a variety of HR and HRV metrics** versus being confined to the vendor's choice. This allows our algorithms to be **device agnostic.**

The diagram contains the following labels:

- Illness Detection
- Chemical Exposure
- Data Processing
- Thermal Strain
- Stress & Mental Health
- QA/C
- HR, HRV, BP, SpO2, Respiration, Temperature, Activity, Sleep
- AI/ML Alg's
- Recovery & Readiness
- Feature Engineering
- Alertness & Engagement
- Training Optimization
- Injury Detection & Prevention

Data Processing: Metric Extraction and Risk Score Calculation

- Machine learning model for translating high fidelity physiological data from wearable sensor into actionable information (e.g., risk of presymptomatic or asymptomatic illness)
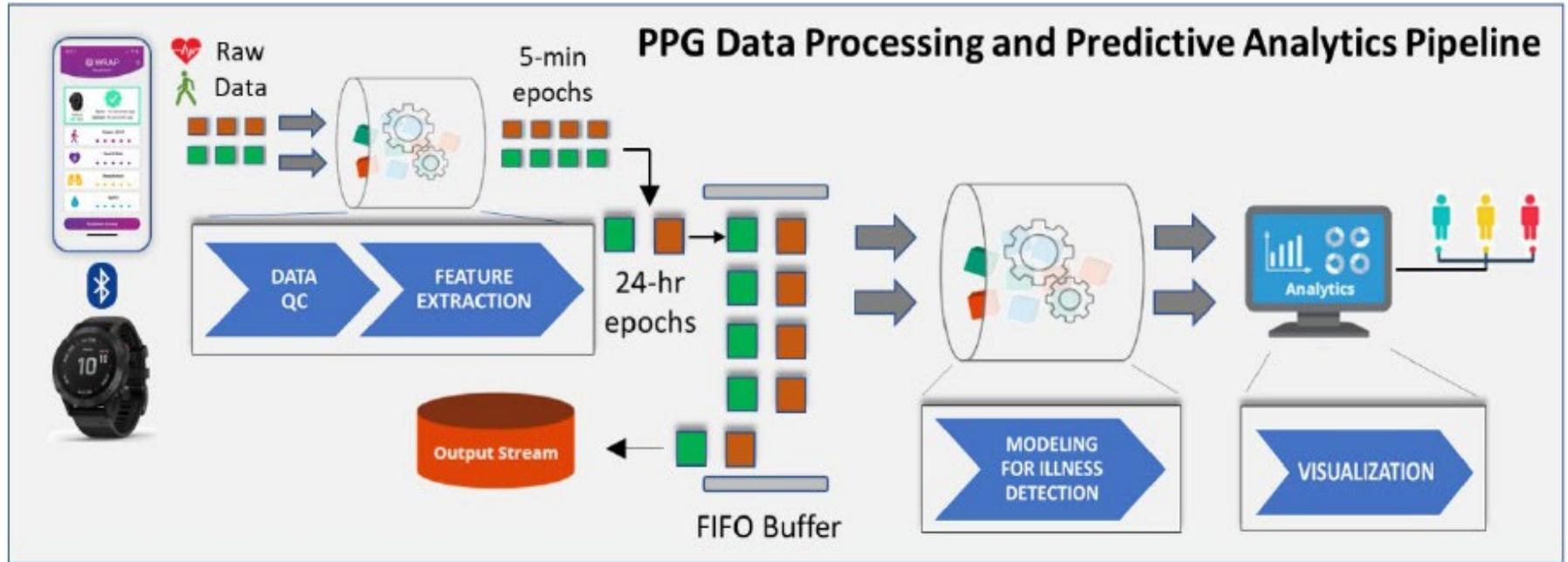
Early Illness Detection

- Flu challenge study allowed us to quickly gather data on several sick individuals and precisely quantify detection time from illness exposure

  - Detected 16/17 positive individuals, including those who were asymptomatic, with no false positives

  - Most detected before symptom onset

- Refined this algorithm to work in real time with smartwatches and we are currently testing with several cohorts
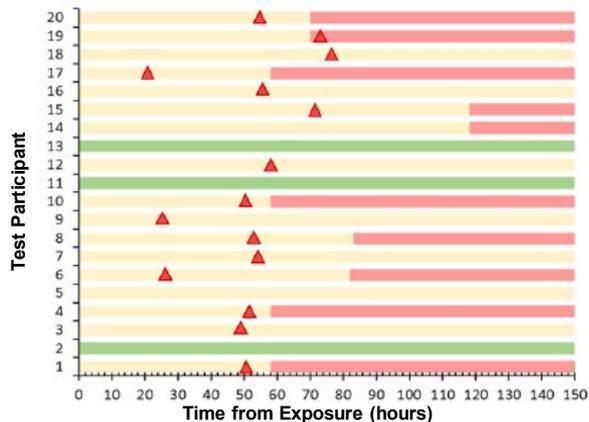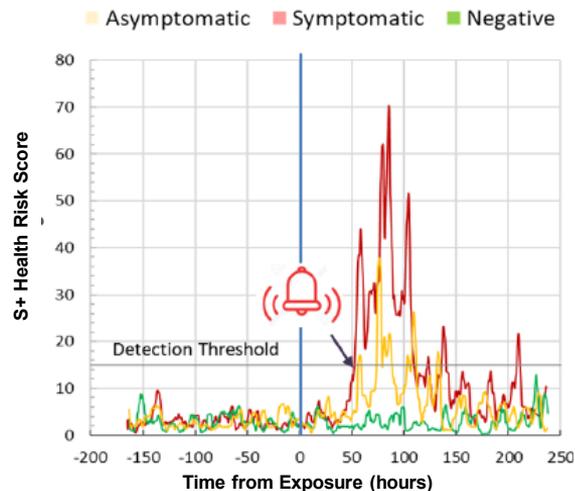
Mild Traumatic Brain Injury

Developed a method using cardiac biomarkers for detecting mTBI within 72-hours post-injury that achieved **90% sensitivity and 69% specificity.**
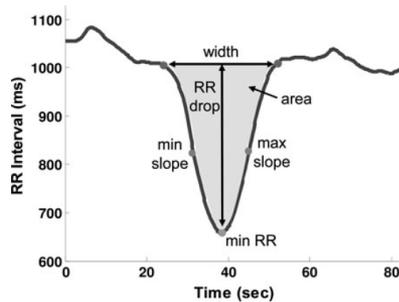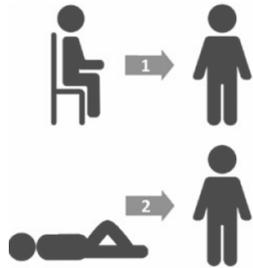

Next Steps:

- Track recovery using the same biomarkers to objectively determine return to duty

- Extend to quantify the effects of repeated, sub-acute injuries

- Detect sub-acute injuries in 72-hours

Russell, K. N., Preble, E. A., Hegarty-Craver, M., et al. 2020. *J. Head Trauma Rehabil.* **35**, 5, E422-E428.

Polar H10 can stream HR data to a tablet or phone in real-time using Bluetooth.
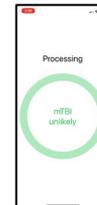
We have an app to walk users through the test and process the data.

SIGMA+ Field Demonstrations

- **Integrating human sentinel capability into SIGMA+ network for CBRN detection**

- **Pilot wearables evaluations with SIGMA+ stakeholders**
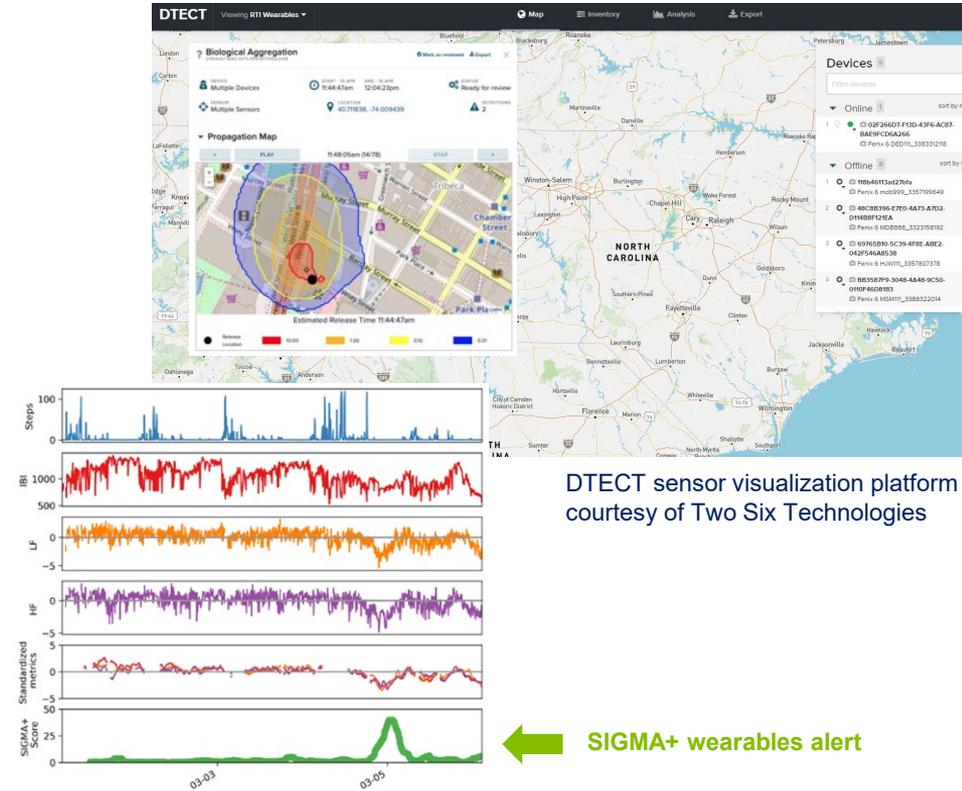 - 40 participants, 8-week data collection
  - Test data collection architecture and evaluate data quality

- **Field demonstrations in FY23**
  - 100 participants, 12-month surveillance
  - Demonstration of algorithms for illness detection
  - Alerts to SIGMA+ network

DTECT sensor visualization platform courtesy of Two Six Technologies

SIGMA+ wearables alert

DoD Demonstrations

- SIGMA+ demonstrated as local data collection and analytics (LDCA) architecture for simulated military scenarios

- Cyber-secure, closed-loop LDCA architecture operated with no internet connectivity
  - Situational awareness tool for garrison or tactical environments
  - Visualization integrated in DoD ATAK platform

- Incorporates health metrics including SIGMA+ risk score
  - Indicates deviation from individual's healthy baseline physiological metrics
  - Relevant to illness, CBRN exposure, or extreme fatigue (physical, heat strain)

ATAK wearables plug-in courtesy of MRI Global and Two Six Technologies

SIGMA+ Health Enables…

Secure, high-resolution data collection

- Real-time, raw data from best-in-class wearable sensors

- High-resolution data streamed independent of vendor cloud

- Secure cloud-based or local (no internet) data collection

Highly sensitive, predictive analytics

- Robust analytical models independent of vendor algorithms

- Metrics standardized to activity level, based on daytime and nighttime data

- SIGMA+ Health alerts every hour

  - Elevated SIGMA+ risk score = deviation from healthy baseline

NC-COMP

North Carolina
Center for Optimizing
Military Performance

- DoD recognizes the need to improve the health and performance of Service members (SM)

- NC-COMP is a "coalition of the willing" of over 40 academic, industry and DoD organizations working to unify & grow efforts in improving the health & performance of SM

- Kick-off was in September of 2021; currently applying for funding through a MRDC Other Transaction Authority (OTA)

- Wearables for objective measurement of health and performance underly many NC-COMP initiatives

- RTI and other NC-COMP members are collaborating to help deliver objective key readiness measures

Tech Talk

Discussion

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