October 14, 2015

Dear Valued Supplier:

This letter is to inform you that Research Triangle Institute has received a Direct Pay Permit for Sales and Use Taxes from the North Carolina Department of Revenue. As certified in the attached permit, Research Triangle Institute has assumed responsibility for the direct payment of tax on all purchases that are within the scope of this permit. Accordingly, you are relieved from the obligation of charging NC sales tax on these purchases.

Please update your billing system immediately so that NC sales tax will not be charged on any invoices sent to Research Triangle Institute, including invoices addressed to trade names RTI International or RTI Health Solutions. Invoices that are received with NC sales tax charged will be sent back to you for revision.

We have also included exemption certificates for sales shipped to other states, as summarized below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Reason for Exemption</th>
<th>Identification Number (if required)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NC</td>
<td>Direct Pay Permit</td>
<td>Permit # 00639</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DC</td>
<td>501(c)(3) Exempt Organization</td>
<td>Certificate # 350000006693</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FL</td>
<td>501(c)(3) Exempt Organization</td>
<td>Certificate # 85-8014994804C-0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IL</td>
<td>501(c)(3) Exempt Organization</td>
<td>Exemption ID # E9938-0188-03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MD</td>
<td>501(c)(3) Exempt Organization</td>
<td>Account # 31136741</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA</td>
<td>501(c)(3) Exempt Organization</td>
<td>Exemption # 560-686-338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI</td>
<td>501(c)(3) Exempt Organization</td>
<td>EIN 56-0686338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NJ</td>
<td>501(c)(3) Exempt Organization</td>
<td>Exempt Org # 560-686-338/000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NY</td>
<td>501(c)(3) Exempt Organization</td>
<td>Exempt Org # EX-232044</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VA</td>
<td>501(c)(3) Exempt Organization</td>
<td>Exemption # SE560686338F07032019</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Thank you for your assistance. Should you have any questions, please email alosavio@rti.org.

Research Triangle Institute
Corporate Tax Department
Direct Pay Permit
for Sales and Use Taxes
on Tangible Personal Property
North Carolina Department of Revenue

Permit Number: 00639                Issue Date: November 4, 2011

Issued To: Research Triangle Institute

Address: 3040 Cornwallis Road,
Research Triangle Park, North Carolina 27709

This permit is issued under N.C.G.S. 105-164.27A. It certifies that the North Carolina Department of Revenue has issued a direct pay permit to the business named on the permit. The permit authorizes a retail or wholesale merchant to whom it is presented to sell tangible personal property to the business named on the permit without collecting sales or use tax on the sale, if the sale is within the scope of the permit. Bulletin 46-1 of the Sales and Use Tax Technical Bulletins lists the taxes that are not subject to the direct pay permit. The business named on this permit has assumed responsibility for the direct payment of tax on all purchases that are within the scope of the permit.

A vendor to whom this permit is presented must keep a record of the permit in its files. The record can be in paper or electronic form.

If the Secretary of Revenue cancels or revokes this permit, the permit is no longer valid. When a taxpayer's permit is cancelled or revoked, a vendor must collect sales and use tax on sales made to taxpayer after the effective date of the cancellation or revocation. A taxpayer whose permit is cancelled or revoked is required to notify its vendors of the cancellation or revocation and the effective date of the action.

Issued By: 
Director of Sales and Use Tax Division
North Carolina Department of Revenue
GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
OFFICE OF TAX AND REVENUE

CERTIFICATE OF EXEMPTION
ISSUED PURSUANT TO DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA SALES AND USE TAX ACTS

THIS CERTIFIES THAT

RESEARCH TRIANGLE INSTITUTE
701 13TH STREET NW, SUITE, 750
WASHINGTON, DC 20005

Is entitled to exemption from the District of Columbia Sales and Use Tax under the authority of the District of Columbia Sales and Use Tax Acts.

DATE ISSUED: 03-24-2015
CERTIFICATE NUMBER: 350000006693

STEPHEN M. CORDI
DEPUTY CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

YOUR EXEMPTION FROM DC SALES AND USE TAX IS EFFECTIVE ON THE DATE OF ISSUANCE.

IN ACCORDANCE WITH DC CODE 47-2005 AND TITLE 9 DCMR 445, YOUR PURCHASES ARE TAX EXEMPT BY THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA FOR DC SALES AND USE TAX PURPOSES. PURCHASES WHICH ARE FOR USE OR CONSUMPTION BY YOUR ORGANIZATION ARE TAX EXEMPT. PURCHASES MUST BE MADE BY ORGANIZATION CHECKS, CREDIT CARDS, ATM CARDS OR WIRE TRANSFERS. THE PAYMENT MUST BE BILLED DIRECTLY TO YOUR TAX EXEMPT ORGANIZATION.

A COPY OF THE EXEMPT ORGANIZATION'S CERTIFICATE OF EXEMPTION MUST ACCOMPANY THE PRESENTATION AT PURCHASE. THE CREDIT CARD OR COMPANY CHECK AND THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES (COMPANY CHECK) ON EACH ITEM MUST MATCH AS APPLICABLE.

PURCHASES MADE AND PAID TO A VENDOR BY EMPLOYEES USING CASH, PERSONAL CHECK OR PERSONAL CREDIT CARDS ARE CONSIDERED TAXABLE TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN THE EMPLOYEE AND THE VENDOR AND ARE SUBJECT TO DC SALES TAX.

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR OPENING INSTRUCTIONS
Consumer's Certificate of Exemption

Issued Pursuant to Chapter 212, Florida Statutes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certificate Number</th>
<th>Effective Date</th>
<th>Expiration Date</th>
<th>Exemption Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>85-8014994804C-0</td>
<td>06/30/2013</td>
<td>06/30/2018</td>
<td>501(C)(3) ORGANIZATION</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This certifies that

RESEARCH TRIANGLE INSTITUTE INC
3040 CORNWALLIS RD
RESEARCH TRIANGLE PARK NC 27709-0155

is exempt from the payment of Florida sales and use tax on real property rented, transient rental property rented, tangible personal property purchased or rented, or services purchased.

Important Information for Exempt Organizations

1. You must provide all vendors and suppliers with an exemption certificate before making tax-exempt purchases. See Rule 12A-1.038, Florida Administrative Code (F.A.C.).

2. Your Consumer's Certificate of Exemption is to be used solely by your organization for your organization's customary nonprofit activities.

3. Purchases made by an individual on behalf of the organization are taxable, even if the individual will be reimbursed by the organization.

4. This exemption applies only to purchases your organization makes. The sale or lease to others of tangible personal property, sleeping accommodations, or other real property is taxable. Your organization must register, collect and remit sales and use tax on such taxable transactions. Note: Churches are exempt from this requirement except when they are the lessor of real property (Rule 12A-1.070, F.A.C.).

5. It is a criminal offense to fraudulently present this certificate to evade the payment of sales tax. Under no circumstances should this certificate be used for the personal benefit of any individual. Violators will be liable for payment of the sales tax plus a penalty of 200% of the tax, and may be subject to conviction of a third-degree felony. Any violation will require the revocation of this certificate.

6. If you have questions regarding your exemption certificate, please contact the Exemption Unit of Account Management at 800-352-3671. From the available options, select "Registration of Taxes," then "Registration Information," and finally "Exemption Certificates and Nonprofit Entities." The mailing address is PO Box 6480, Tallahassee, FL 32314-6480.
March 20, 2015

RESEARCH TRIANGLE INSTITUTE
3040 E CORNWALLIS RD
PO BOX 12194
RESEARCH TRIANGLE PK NC 27709-2194

We have received your recent letter; and based on the information you furnished, we believe

RESEARCH TRIANGLE INSTITUTE
of
RESEARCH TRIANGLE PK, NC

is organized and operated exclusively for charitable purposes.

Consequently, sales of any kind to this organization are exempt from the Retailers' Occupation Tax, the Service Occupation Tax (both state and local), the Use Tax, and the Service Use Tax in Illinois.

We have issued your organization the following tax exemption identification number: E9938-0188-03. To claim the exemption, you must provide this number to your suppliers when purchasing tangible personal property for organizational use. This exemption may not be used by individual members of the organization to make purchases for their individual use.

This exemption will expire on April 1, 2020, unless you apply to the Illinois Department of Revenue for renewal at least three months prior to the expiration date.

Central Registration Division
Illinois Department of Revenue

STS-49 (R-05/14)
IL-492-3456
11-0000006
Notice to exempt organizations holding previously-issued exemption certificates

The Maryland Revenue Administration Division is re-issuing sales tax exemption certificates to all organizations that continue to qualify. Your organization's new certificate is attached and is valid effective immediately. Previously issued exemption certificates become invalid on October 1, 2012. Vendors are required to charge tax on sales made on or after October 1, 2012, to any organization which does not present a new certificate at the time of sale.

If your organization deals regularly with certain vendors, we suggest that you contact them before October 1, 2012, so they can verify that your organization has been issued a new certificate.

The re-issuance of these certificates does not change current procedures for claiming resale exclusions by exempt organizations engaged in purchasing tangible personal property for sale. The sales and use tax registration numbers of licensed vendors have not been changed and the validity of blanket resale certificates bearing these numbers is unaffected.

Comptroller of Maryland
Revenue Administration Division
P.O. Box 2998-SUTEC
Annapolis, Maryland 21404-2998

The attached card is your organization's new exemption certificate which is valid upon receipt and effective until the expiration date designated on its face. Please read Tax Tip #6 at www.marylandtaxes.com and the instructions on the back of the card for the proper use of the exemption certificate. If you have any questions regarding the use of this card, please call the Taxpayer Service Section at (410) 260-7980, toll free 1-800-638-2937, or e-mail at taxhelp@comp.state.md.us.

Comptroller of Maryland
Sales and Use Tax Exemption Certificate

Account Number
31136741
Expiration Date
09/30/2017

Name
RESEARCH TRIANGLE INST
6110 EXECUTIVE BLVD, STE 702
ROCKVILLE, MD 20852-3926

PLEASE LAMINATE THIS CARD TO EXTEND ITS LIFE
Dear Taxpayer,

Below please find your Certificate of Exemption (Form ST-2). Please cut along the dotted line and display at your place of business.

Sincerely,

Massachusetts Dept. of Revenue

---

Form ST-2
Certificate of Exemption

Certification is hereby made that the organization herein is an exempt purchaser under General Laws, Chapter 64H, section 6(d) or (e). All purchases of tangible personal property by this organization are exempt from taxation under said chapter to the extent that such property is used in the conduct of the business of the purchaser. Any abuse or misuse of this certificate by any tax-exempt organization or any unauthorized use of this certificate by any individual constitutes a serious violation and will lead to revocation. Willful misuse of this Certificate of Exemption is subject to criminal sanctions of up to one year in prison and $10,000 ($50,000 for corporations) in fines.

RESEARCH TRIANGLE INSTITUTE
3040 CORNWALLIS RD
RESEARCH TRIANGLE PARK NC 27709-2194

EXEMPTION NUMBER
560 686 338
ISSUE DATE
04/15/15
CERTIFICATE EXPIRES ON
04/15/25

NOT ASSIGNABLE OR TRANSFERABLE

COMMISSIONER OF REVENUE
Michigan Sales and Use Tax Certificate of Exemption

DO NOT send to the Department of Treasury. Certificate must be retained in the seller's records. This certificate is invalid unless all four sections are completed by the purchaser.

SECTION 1: TYPE OF PURCHASE

☐ A. One-Time Purchase
   Order or Invoice Number: __________________________

☐ C. Blanket Certificate
   Expiration Date (maximum of four years): ____________

☒ B. Blanket Certificate. Recurring Business Relationship

The purchaser hereby claims exemption on the purchase of tangible personal property and selected services made from the vendor listed below. This certifies that this claim is based upon the purchaser's proposed use of the items or services, or the status of the purchaser.

Vendor's Name and Address

SECTION 2: ITEMS COVERED BY THIS CERTIFICATE

Check one of the following:

1. ☒ All items purchased.
2. □ Limited to the following items: __________________________

SECTION 3: BASIS FOR EXEMPTION CLAIM

Check one of the following:

1. □ For Lease. Enter Use Tax Registration Number: ________________
2. □ For Resale at Retail. Enter Sales Tax License Number: ____________

The following exemptions DO NOT require the purchaser to provide a number:

3. □ Agricultural Production. Enter percentage: ____%
4. ☒ Church, Government Entity, Nonprofit School, or Nonprofit Hospital (Circle type of organization).
5. □ Contractor (must provide Michigan Sales and Use Tax Contractor Eligibility Statement (Form 3520)).
6. □ For Resale at Wholesale.
7. □ Industrial Processing. Enter percentage: ____%
8. ☒ Nonprofit Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3) or 501(c)(4) Exempt Organization (must provide IRS authorized letter with this form).
9. □ Nonprofit Organization with an authorized letter issued by the Michigan Department of Treasury prior to June 1994 (must provide copy of letter with this form).
10. □ Rolling Stock purchased by an Interstate Motor Carrier.
11. □ Other (explain): __________________________

SECTION 4: CERTIFICATION

I declare, under penalty of perjury, that the information on this certificate is true, that I have consulted the statutes, administrative rules and other sources of law applicable to my exemption, and that I have exercised reasonable care in assuring that my claim of exemption is valid under Michigan law. In the event this claim is disallowed, I accept full responsibility for the payment of tax, penalty and any accrued interest, including, if necessary, reimbursement to the vendor for tax and accrued interest.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business Name</th>
<th>Type of Business (see codes on page 2)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RESEARCH TRIANGLE INSTITUTE</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business Address</th>
<th>City, State, Zip Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3040 CORNWALLIS ROAD</td>
<td>RESEARCH TRIANGLE PARK, NC 27709</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business Telephone Number (include area code)</th>
<th>Name (Print or Type)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(919) 541-6000</td>
<td>AYLIN LOSAVIO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Signature and Title</th>
<th>Date Signed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[Signature]</td>
<td>10/14/15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
* EXEMPT ORGANIZATION CERTIFICATE *
FORM ST-5

ISSUED BY: RESEARCH TRAINGLE INSTITUTE INC
3040 CORNWALLIS ROAD
RESEARCH TRIANGLE PARK NC 27709-219

EXEMPT ORGANIZATION NUMBER
565-658-336/000

Effective Date: 05/07/01
Date issued: 05/07/10

Transaction Date: ______________

TO ____________________________
(Name of Vendor)

The undersigned certifies that the Division of Taxation has determined this organization is exempt from New Jersey Sales and Use Tax for this transaction; and this purchase is directly related to the purposes for which this organization was formed and is being purchased with the organization's funds.

Description of purchase:

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

[Signature]
ACTING DIRECTOR
DIVISION OF TAXATION

(Signature of Officer or Trustees of the organization)

Name and Title of Officer (Please Print)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR EXEMPT ORGANIZATION: Form ST-5 is valid for exemption from sales and use tax on all purchases (except energy and utility services). If the purchase is directly related to the organization's purposes and made with organization (not personal) funds, retain the original ST-5 (unsigned) in files, make copies and complete and sign them for vendors. Notify the Division of charges in organization name, address or exempt status.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR VENDORS (AND EXEMPT ORGANIZATIONS):
(a) The ST-5 exempt organization certificate must be an official certificate having the signature of a Director of the Division of Taxation (or a photocopy of the certificate) and must have the organization's name, address and exempt organization number pre-printed by the Division on the upper portion of the certificate, with no apparent alterations.
(b) The certificate must be properly completed, dated, and signed by an officer of the organization.
(c) For motel/hotel occupancies, this exemption applies to sales tax, but not the state 'occupancy fee', the 'municipal occupancy tax', or the Atlantic City luxury tax.

Bills or receipts must show the exempt organization as the purchaser. Payment must be from the funds of the exempt organization. Certificates must be retained by the vendor for a period of not less than four years from the date of the last sale covered by the certificate. Subordinate or affiliated organizations may not use the exemption number assigned to the parent organization.

Additional Purchases - This certificate covers additional similar purchases by the same organization. Each sales slip or invoice must show the organization's name and exempt organization number.

ST-5A PERMIT - This Exempt Organization Certificate (ST-5) also serves as an Exempt Organization Permit (ST-5A) for the organization to which the certificate is issued.
The exempt organization must be the direct purchaser and payer of record.
You may not use this form to purchase motor fuel or diesel motor fuel exempt from tax.
Representatives of governmental agencies or diplomatic missions may not use this form.
Carefully read the instructions and other information on the back of this document.

I certify that the organization named above holds a valid Form ST-119, Exempt Organization Certificate, and is exempt from New York State and local sales and use taxes on its purchases.
I also certify that the above statements are true and correct. I make these statements with the knowledge that knowingly making a false or fraudulent statement on this document is a misdemeanor under section 1817 of the New York State Tax Law and section 210.45 of the Penal Law, punishable by imprisonment for up to a year and a fine of up to $10,000 for an individual or $20,000 for a corporation. I understand that the Tax Department is authorized to investigate the validity of the exemption claimed or the accuracy of any information entered on this form.

Print or type name of officer of organization: ____________________________

Signature of officer of organization: ____________________________

Title: ____________________________

Date issued: 1/6/2021
Retail Sales and Use Tax Certificate of Exemption

Research Triangle Institute
3040 Cornwallis Road
RTP, NC 27709-2194

Effective Date: 07/03/2014
Expiration Date: 07/03/2019
Exemption Number: SE560686338F07032019

This letter confirms that your organization qualifies under Code of Virginia § 58.1-609.11 to purchase tangible personal property without paying the Virginia sales and use tax. The exemption is not applicable to the purchase of taxable services, such as meals or lodging.

To purchase tangible personal property without paying a sales and use tax:
- Present a copy of this letter to each dealer.
- Pay directly from the organization’s funds. Purchases by a member of the organization from their personal funds (i.e., cash, personal credit card or personal checking account) are taxable even though they may be reimbursed by the organization. If the organization issues credit cards to employees who are responsible for payment of the charges that are reimbursed by the organization; these type transactions are taxable.
- Employees or members may NOT use this exemption certificate to purchase goods for personal use.

Dealers, please note the following:
- The dealer is required to have on file a valid certificate of exemption from each organization.

I certify that the item or items being purchased are purchased by and used or consumed by the organization named above and that payment for this purchase is made to the vendor from the organization’s funds.

Organization’s Authorized Representative: [Signature]
Printed Name: Michael Welner

Any misuse of exemption certificates will be subject to the penalties prescribed in § 58.1-623.1 of the Code of Virginia.